

A Discretely Presented Component Unit of the California State University
Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedules

June 30, 2023

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

A Discretely Presented Component Unit of the California State University

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Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Directors
California State University Risk Management Authority:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the California State University Risk Management Authority (the Authority), a component unit of the California State University, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Authority as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a



substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of
 the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require that the management's discussion and analysis and the claims development information in Schedule 15 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements. The supplementary information in Schedules 1 through 14 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 26, 2023 on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

KPMG LLP

Los Angeles, California September 26, 2023

A Discretely Presented Component Unit of the California State University

Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2023

The following discussion and analysis provides an overview of the financial position and performance of the California State University Risk Management Authority (the Authority) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023. It is designed to assist the readers in focusing on financial overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Authority. The discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, which follow this section.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The financial statements of the Authority as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 have been prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments, as amended by GASB Statement No. 35, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for Public Colleges and Universities. For reporting purposes, the Authority is considered a special-purpose government engaged in business-type activities.

The Authority's financial statements consist of the Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, Statement of Cash Flows, the notes to the financial statements, supplementary information, and required supplementary information. The Authority's basic financial statements include the Statement of Net Position, the Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, and the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes to the financial statements.

Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the Authority at the end of the fiscal year and includes all assets and liabilities of the Authority. The difference between total assets and total liabilities, net position, is one indicator of the current financial condition of the Authority, while the change in net position is an indicator of how the overall financial condition has fluctuated from year to year.

A summary of the Authority's assets, liabilities, and net position at June 30, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

Condensed Schedules of Net Position

(In thousands)

	2023	2022
Assets:		
Current assets	\$ 74,776	67,512
Noncurrent assets	44,421	38,692
Total assets	119,197	106,204
Liabilities:		
Current liabilities	32,854	34,268
Noncurrent liabilities	41,920	38,691
Total liabilities	74,774	72,959

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2023

Condensed Schedules of Net Position

(In thousands)

	_	2023	2022
Net position:			
Unrestricted	\$_	44,423	33,245
Total net position	\$_	44,423	33,245

Assets

The Authority's assets totaled \$119.20 million on June 30, 2023, an increase of \$13 million or 12%, as compared to the previous year. This is mainly attributed to the increase in investments by \$18.15 million, due to less claims payments combined with higher membership contributions and investment losses. Accounts receivable decreased by \$4.99 million due to collections of outstanding balance from construction projects enrolled in the Owner Controlled Insurance Program (OCIP).

Liabilities

The Authority's liabilities totaled \$74.77 million on June 30, 2023, an increase of \$1.82 million or 2%, as compared to the previous year. This is primarily due to \$2.92 million increase in claims liabilities for losses and loss adjustment expenses which represents 83% of the total liabilities as of June 30, 2023, while it is 81% as of previous year. Majority of the increase is in claims liability from the General Liability, AORMA Liability and Athletic Injury Medical Expense (AIME) programs which increased by \$1.5 million, \$2.8 million and \$0.8 million, respectively. This is offset by a decrease of \$2.17 million of claims liabilities from the Workers' Compensation programs.

The accounts payable decreased \$1.03 million primarily due to payment of prior year's outstanding premiums for Workers' Compensation program offset by higher unemployment claims in the last quarter of the fiscal year. Lastly, unearned revenues from OCIP decreased by \$0.62 million.

Net Position

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the Authority's financial position. Net position represents the residual measure of assets net of liabilities. Net position fluctuates annually due to the Authority's operating results for a given fiscal year as well as changes in investment income. The Authority's net position is classified as unrestricted and may be designated for use by the Authority.

The Authority's net position totaled \$44.42 million on June 30, 2023, a increase of \$11.18 million or 34%, as compared to the previous year. This is primarily due to less claim losses and loss adjustments expenses and Insurance premium, combined with lower investment loss in fiscal year 2023. The revenues from member contributions increased by 10% compared to fiscal year 2022.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2023

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

The Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position is the Authority's income statement. Revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year on an accrual basis are classified as either operating or nonoperating. It presents the results of the Authority's operations and changes in net position over the course of the fiscal year.

A summary of the Authority's statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position for the year ended June 30, 2023, and 2022 is as follows:

Condensed Schedules of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

Years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(In thousands)

	 2023	2022
Operating revenues Operating expenses	\$ 126,711 114,422	115,542 133,343
Operating income (loss)	12,289	(17,801)
Nonoperating expenses, net	 (1,111)	(5,397)
Change in net position	11,178	(23, 198)
Net position, beginning of year	 33,245	56,443
Net position, end of year	\$ 44,423	33,245

Operating Revenues and Expenses

The Authority's operating revenues consist of member contributions, net of reinsurance premiums. Any increases or decreases in member contributions are primarily attributable to recommended funding for campus-covered programs calculated by an independent actuarial firm employed by the Authority.

During fiscal year 2023, operating revenues totaled \$126.71 million, a increase of \$11.17 million or 10%, which was primarily due to an increase in member contributions of \$10.19 million in General Liability coverage and \$13.21 million for Property coverage. This is offset by \$4.04 million and \$2.28 million decrease in revenues from OCIP and AORMA Unemployment Insurance coverage, respectively.

During fiscal year 2023, operating expenses totaled \$114.42 million, an decrease of \$18.92 million or 14% compared to the previous year, primarily due to decrease in claim losses and loss adjustment expenses, net of reinsurance and deductible recoveries, of \$13.49 million, decrease in insurance premium of \$0.94 million, offset by \$5.58 million decrease in declared dividend expenses.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2023

Claim losses and loss adjustment expenses include actual claim payments made, as well as adjustments for reserves on claims. Claim case reserves are adjusted as claims develop and mature and additional information regarding potential loss amounts are known. Reserves for claims incurred but not reported, as determined by independent actuaries, are also included in this expense category. Claims administration includes expenses incurred by the Authority for claims administrator's fees and program administrator's fees, and brokerage commissions. Dividend distributions represent the return of contributions to CSU campuses and Auxiliary Organization members. In providing insurance coverage and risk management services to its members, the Authority incurs general and administrative and miscellaneous services expenses that are budgeted and approved by the Board of Directors annually.

Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses), Net

During fiscal year 2023, net nonoperating expenses totaled \$1.11 million, a decrease of \$4.29 million from prior year due mainly to lower net investment losses.

Factors Impacting Future Periods

There are no known issues that are expected to materially impact the organization with respect to the COVID-19 pandemic. However, there are trends that may influence membership and developments in the hardening commercial insurance market that warrant notice.

The Authority has a limited pool of membership consisting of CSU and its not-for-profit Auxiliary Organizations. The CSU and Auxiliary Organizations are subject to economic trends which impact funding, operations, and grants and contracts.

The California workers' compensation operating environment has stabilized despite increases in the cost of medical care and prescription drugs, combined with an aging workforce. To combat increasing costs to settle workers' compensation claims, the Authority has implemented a Workers' Compensation Claims Management and Return to Work Program, as well as an ongoing claims closure initiative. Results have been positive, however, the environment may change. The annual spend on the Workers' Compensation continues to remain essentially stable year over year.

Generally, the commercial insurance and reinsurance market is stable but we see diminished capacity, increased premiums and more narrow coverage. However, weather extremes, catastrophic losses, pandemics and investment losses are areas of concern for commercial insurance carriers and the California market has experienced catastrophic claims due to pandemic, wildfire, and excessive rainfall. Institutional size risks, such as the CSU and its Auxiliary Organizations, with large valued property locations spread throughout the state are experiencing rate increases as commercial insurers raise concerns about recent natural disasters such as floods, hurricanes, and potential wildfires.

The market for excess liability for California public entities has firmed considerably. This is largely due to a significant rise in the cost of claims, especially those involving employment practices, law enforcement, and injuries to minors. The Authority manages this risk by developing long-term underwriting relationships and attracting other insurers and risk financing schemes to the program.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2023

Funds are invested by the Authority to pay expected claims in the pooled programs. The valuation of claims liabilities is discounted based on assumed investment earning rates. A divergence in the rate assumed for discounting claims liabilities and investment earnings can affect the ultimate claims liability recorded in the financial statements. To guard against possible divergence, the dividend calculations utilized to return excess funds to the membership use a more conservative calculation of equity.

CSU participated in the Schools Excess Liability Fund (SELF) for excess Liability coverage from July 1,1995 to June 30, 2010. SELF has declared assessments from various coverage years, and CSU disputes the assessments. Pending litigation will determine the amount of the assessment, if any. CSURMA and Auxiliary Organization participants also are subject to the assessments and outcome of the pending litigation. The SELF assessments were the result of CA State Assembly Bill 218 which extended the time period for the filing of certain lawsuits. It is unknown whether the time period will be further extended.

The rates charged by the Authority for member contributions for the future year increased due to claim and market trends for the liability, industrial disability/nonindustrial disability/unemployment insurance, and property programs. In the April 2023 Board of Director's meeting, the fiscal year 2024 budget was approved for operating revenues of \$122.34 million and operating expenses of \$119.19 million.

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Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

Assets:		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents \$		
Short-term investments	(64,758
Accounts receivable		4,624
Prepaid expenses		5,373
Reinsurance recoverable – workers' compensation		21
Total current assets		74,776
Noncurrent assets:		
Capital assets, net		2,502
Other long-term investments		41,919
Total noncurrent assets		44,421
Total assets	1	19,197
Liabilities:		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable		7,441
Unearned revenues		3,489
Interest payable		16
SBITA liabilities – current portion		826
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses – current portion:		
Reported claims		9,795
Claims incurred but not reported		11,287
Total current liabilities	;	32,854
Noncurrent liabilities:		
SBITA liabilities – net of current portion		1,058
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses – noncurrent portion:		40.004
Reported claims		18,984
Claims incurred but not reported		21,878
Total noncurrent liabilities		41,920
Total liabilities		74,774
Net position:		
Unrestricted		44,423
Total net position \$		44,423

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

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Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

Operating revenues:		
Member contributions	\$	154,861
Reinsurance premiums		(28,150)
Total operating revenues		126,711
Operating expenses:		
Claim losses and loss adjustment expenses		32,937
Claims administration		11,456
Insurance premiums		63,000
Depreciation		822
Dividend distributions		2,445
General and administrative		2,259
Miscellaneous services		1,503
Total operating expenses		114,422
Operating income		12,289
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):		
Investment loss, net		(1,066)
Interest income from loans		48
Interest expense	_	(93)
Total nonoperating expenses, net		(1,111)
Change in net position		11,178
Net position, beginning of year		33,245
Net position, end of year	\$	44,423

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

A Discretely Presented Component Unit of the California State University

Statement of Cash Flows

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

Cash flows from operating activities:	•	450.450
Receipts of member contributions Payments to providers	\$	159,152 (106,543)
Payments of claims		(30,073)
Dividend distributions to members		(3,350)
Net cash provided by operating activities		19,186
Cash flows from noncapital and related financing activities:		_
Payments received on loans to related entities		1,497
Loan interest income received		48
Net cash provided by noncapital and related financing activities	_	1,545
Cash flows from capital financing activities:		
Subscription payments for subscription-based IT arrangements		(1,517)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities		(1,517)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments		283,121
Purchases of investments		(283,289)
Withdrawals from the CSU Consolidated Investment Pool		166,791
Deposits into the CSU Consolidated Investment Pool		(186,580)
Investment income, net		743
Net cash used in investing activities		(19,214)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		_
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$	
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash used in operating activities:		
Operating income	\$	12,289
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in)		
operating activities:		
Depreciation		822
Changes in assets and liabilities: Decrease in accounts receivable		4,993
Decrease in prepaid expenses		4,993 1,176
Increase in reinsurance recoverable – workers' compensation		(9)
Decrease in accounts payable		(1,028)
Decrease in unearned revenues		(615)
Decrease in SELF assessment liability		(1,364)
Increase in claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses		2,922
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	19,186

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

A Discretely Presented Component Unit of the California State University

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

(1) Organization

On January 1, 1997, California State University (CSU or the University) and certain auxiliary organizations of the University established the California State University Risk Management Authority (the Authority) pursuant to the provisions of Section 6500 et seq. of the California Government Code (the Code). The Code authorizes CSU and Auxiliary Organizations to establish and operate pooled coverage programs and to provide related services. The Authority provides entity risk pooling programs for workers' compensation, general liability, industrial and nonindustrial disability, unemployment insurance coverage, property, construction, and other risk-related programs for its member organizations (the Members). Members participating in the Authority's coverage programs at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Location	Member organization	
Bakersfield	California State University, Bakersfield	
Bakersfield	Associated Students, California State University, Bakersfield, Inc.	
Bakersfield	California State University, Bakersfield Auxiliary for Sponsored Programs Administration	
Bakersfield	California State University, Bakersfield Foundation	
Bakersfield	California State University, Bakersfield Student Union, Inc.	
Chancellor's Office	Office of the Chancellor	
Chancellor's Office	California State University Foundation	
Chancellor's Office	California State University Institute	
Channel Islands	California State University, Channel Islands	
Channel Islands	Associated Students of California State University, Channel Islands, Inc.	
Channel Islands	California State University Channel Islands Foundation	
Channel Islands	Cl University Auxiliary Services, Inc.	
Channel Islands	Channel Islands Site Authority	
Chico	California State University, Chico	
Chico	Associated Students of California State University, Chico	
Chico	Auxiliary Organization Associations	
Chico	Chico State Enterprises	
Chico	The University Foundation, California State University, Chico	
Dominguez Hills	California State University, Dominguez Hills	
Dominguez Hills	Associated Students, California State University, Dominguez Hills	
Dominguez Hills	CSUDH Toro Auxiliary Partners*	
Dominguez Hills	CSU Dominguez Hills Philanthropic Foundation	
Dominguez Hills	The Donald P. and Katherine B. Loker University Student Union, Inc., California State University, Dominguez Hills	

^{*} Formerly known as California State University, Dominguez Hills Foundation

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Notes to Financial Statements

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(In thousands)

Location	Member organization
East Bay	California State University, East Bay
East Bay	Associated Students Inc., California State University, East Bay
East Bay	Cal State East Bay Educational Foundation
East Bay	California State University, East Bay Foundation, Inc.
Fresno	California State University, Fresno
Fresno	Associated Students of California State University, Fresno
Fresno	California State University, Fresno Association, Inc.
Fresno	California State University, Fresno Foundation
Fresno	Fresno State Programs for Children, Inc.
Fresno	The Agricultural Foundation of California State University, Fresno
Fresno	The California State University, Fresno Athletic Corporation
Fullerton	California State University, Fullerton
Fullerton	Associated Students, California State University, Fullerton, Inc.
Fullerton	Cal State Fullerton Philanthropic Foundation
Fullerton	CSU Fullerton Auxiliary Services Corporation
Humboldt	California State Polytechnic University, Humboldt
Humboldt	Associated Students, Humboldt State University
Humboldt	Cal Poly Humboldt Foundation
Humboldt	Humboldt State University Center Board of Directors
Humboldt	Humboldt State University Sponsored Programs Foundation
Long Beach	California State University, Long Beach
Long Beach	Associated Students, California State University, Long Beach
Long Beach	California State University, Long Beach Research Foundation
Long Beach	CSULB 49er Foundation
Long Beach	Forty-Niner Shops, Inc.
Los Angeles	California State University, Los Angeles
Los Angeles	Associated Students, California State University, Los Angeles, Inc.
Los Angeles	Cal State L.A. University Auxiliary Services, Inc.
Los Angeles	California State University, Los Angeles Foundation
Los Angeles	University-Student Union at California State University, Los Angeles
Maritime Academy	California State University Maritime Academy
Maritime Academy	Cal Maritime Corporation
Maritime Academy	California Maritime Academy Foundation, Inc.
Maritime Academy	The Associated Students of the California Maritime Academy
Monterey Bay	California State University, Monterey Bay
Monterey Bay	Foundation of California State University, Monterey Bay
Monterey Bay	The University Corporation at Monterey Bay
Monterey Bay	Otter Student Union at CSU Monterey Bay

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(In thousands)

Location	Member organization
Northridge	California State University, Northridge
Northridge	Associated Students, California State University, Northridge, Inc.
Northridge	California State University, Northridge Foundation
Northridge	North Campus University Park Development Corporation
Northridge	The University Corporation, CSU Northridge
Northridge	University Student Union of California State University, Northridge
Pomona	California State Polytechnic University, Pomona
Pomona	Associated Students Inc., California State Polytechnic University, Pomona
Pomona	The Cal Poly Pomona Foundation, Inc.
Pomona	Cal Poly Pomona Philanthropic Foundation
Sacramento	California State University, Sacramento
Sacramento	Associated Students of California State University, Sacramento
Sacramento	Capital Public Radio, Inc., CSU Sacramento
Sacramento	The University Foundation at Sacramento State
Sacramento	University Enterprises, Inc., CSU Sacramento
Sacramento	University Union Operation of CSUS, Inc.
San Bernardino	California State University, San Bernardino
San Bernardino	Associated Students Inc., California State University, San Bernardino
San Bernardino	CSUSB Philanthropic Foundation
San Bernardino	Santos Manuel Student Union of California State University, San Bernardino
San Bernardino	University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB
San Diego	San Diego State University
San Diego	Associated Students, San Diego State University
San Diego	Aztec Shops, Ltd., San Diego State University
San Diego	San Diego State University Research Foundation
San Diego	The Campanile Foundation
San Francisco	San Francisco State University
San Francisco	Associated Students, Inc., San Francisco State University
San Francisco	San Francisco State University Foundation
San Francisco	The University Corporation, San Francisco State
San Jose	San Jose State University
San Jose	Associated Student, San Jose State University
San Jose	San Jose State University Research Foundation
San Jose	Spartan Shops, Inc., San Jose State University
San Jose	The Student Union of San Jose State University
San Jose	The Tower Foundation, San Jose State University
San Luis Obispo	California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo
San Luis Obispo	Associated Students, Inc., California Polytechnic State University at

San Luis Obispo

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Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

Location	Member organization
San Luis Obispo	Cal Poly Corporation
San Luis Obispo	California Polytechnic State University Foundation
San Marcos	California State University, San Marcos
San Marcos	California State University San Marcos Corporation
San Marcos	California State University San Marcos Foundation
San Marcos	The Associated Students of California State University, San Marcos
Sonoma	Sonoma State University
Sonoma	Associated Students of Sonoma State University
Sonoma	Sonoma State Enterprises, Inc.
Sonoma	Sonoma State University Foundation
Stanislaus	California State University, Stanislaus
Stanislaus	Associated Students, Inc., California State University, Stanislaus
Stanislaus	California State University, Stanislaus Auxiliary and Business Services
Stanislaus	California State University, Stanislaus Foundation
Stanislaus	University Student Center of California State University, Stanislaus

The accompanying financial statements are also included in the CSU's financial statements as a discretely presented component unit.

The Authority is managed by a board of directors, which is composed of 30 directors appointed by the CSU Executive Vice Chancellor/Chief Financial Officer, Business and Finance, and 10 directors elected by the Auxiliary Organizations, which are members of the Authority. The Executive Vice Chancellor may also appoint alternate representatives who shall serve in the absence of the primary representatives. Directors elected by the Auxiliary Organizations serve subject to terms and conditions adopted by the Auxiliary Organizations for election and replacement of the same. Each director of the Authority must be an officer, director, or employee of the University or an Auxiliary Organization.

The Authority assumed the losses of the University's risk pool on January 1, 1997 (inception date) in exchange for a commitment from the University to fund incurred losses. In addition, the University has made the commitment to provide sufficient cash flows to the Authority to meet its operating needs.

All post-development costs of the Authority's programs are funded by annual premiums charged to members participating in the program each policy year and by interest earnings on the accumulated funds. Premiums are based on a cost allocation plan and rating formula developed by the Authority with the assistance of actuaries, risk management consultants, and other qualified persons. The premium for each member participating in the shared risk programs includes the member's share of expected program losses, program reinsurance costs, and program administrative costs for the year. If the Authority experiences unusually large losses in one of the aforementioned programs during a policy year, those pooled funds for the program may be exhausted before the next annual premiums are due. The Board of

A Discretely Presented Component Unit of the California State University

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

Directors may, upon consultation, impose assessments on all participating members in the respective program to provide adequate funds to the Authority for the payment of all incurred losses.

The Authority coordinates the claims process in conjunction with various organizations. These entities include the State of California Attorney General's Office; Sedgwick Claims Management Services, Inc. (Sedgwick); Carl Warren & Company (Carl Warren); Health Special Risk, Inc. (HSR); the CSU Office of General Counsel; Systemwide Risk Management; Alliant Insurance Services (Alliant); the CSU Office of the Chancellor; and the 23 CSU campuses. Sedgwick is the third-party administrator (TPA) for all workers' compensation claims involving campuses and Auxiliary Organizations. Carl Warren is the TPA for Auxiliary Organization liability claims. HSR is the TPA for Athletic Injury Medical Expense (AIME) and Club Sports Insurance Program (CSIP) claims. Alliant administers all entity risk pooling programs provided by the Authority.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) New Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*, effective for the Authority's fiscal year beginning July 1, 2021. This Statement requires the recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. The adoption of this standard did not have any impact on the financial reporting for fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, therefore, nothing was reported in the basic financial statements.

In March 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnership and Availability Payment Arrangements*, effective for the Site Authority's fiscal year beginning July 1, 2022. This Statement intended to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public-public partnership arrangements (PPPs). The adoption of this standard did not have any impact on the financial reporting for fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and 2022, therefore, nothing was reported in the basic financial statements.

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, effective for the University's fiscal year beginning July 1, 2022. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements for government end users. The Implementation of GASB 96 increased total assets by \$2,503 and total liabilities by \$1,884.

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections," which will be effective for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. This Statement is intended to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide

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(In thousands)

more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. It defines accounting changes as changes in accounting principles, changes in accounting estimates, and changes to and or within the financial reporting entity. This Statement requires that (i) changes in accounting principles and error corrections be reported retroactively by restating prior periods, and (iii) changes in accounting estimates be reported prospectively by recognizing the change in the current period.

(b) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements for the Authority have been prepared under the standards promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) using the accrual basis of accounting and economic resources measurement focus. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

The financial statements include the Statements of Net Position, Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, and Statements of Cash Flows. The Authority is considered a special-purpose government. The Authority records revenues primarily from fees collected from the campuses and Auxiliary Organizations and, accordingly, has chosen to present its financial statements using the reporting model for special-purpose governments engaged only in business-type activities.

(c) Classification of Current and Noncurrent Assets (Other than Investments) and Liabilities

The Authority considers assets to be current when they can be reasonably expected, as part of its normal business operations, to be converted to cash and be available for liquidation of current liabilities within 12 months of the Statements of Net Position date. Liabilities that can be reasonably expected, as part of the Authority's normal business operations, to be liquidated within 12 months of the Statements of Net Position date are considered to be current. All other assets and liabilities are considered to be noncurrent. For classification of current and noncurrent investments, refer to note 2(e).

(d) Cash and Cash Equivalents and Statements of Cash Flows

The Authority considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity date of three months or less to be cash and cash equivalents. The Authority considers amounts included in the Morgan Stanley Smith Barney and the CSU Consolidated Investment Pool to be investments. Certain transactions recorded as revenues or expenses in the accompanying Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position include transactions between entities that are also participants in the Investment Pool. The Authority considers changes in the respective participants' equity in the CSU Consolidated Investment Pool resulting from these transactions to represent cash flows of the Authority in the accompanying Statements of Cash Flows.

(e) Investments

Investments are reflected at fair value using quoted market prices. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the accompanying Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position as a component of investment income, net.

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Investments that are used for current operations are classified as short-term investments. Investments that are restricted for withdrawal or use for other than current operations, designated or restricted for the liquidation of the noncurrent portion of long-term liabilities, or restricted as to the liquidity of the investments are classified as other long-term investments.

(f) Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represents amounts due from the Members and excess insurance carriers.

(g) Reinsurance Recoverable

Reinsurance recoverable represents estimated amounts due from reinsurers, who reinsured the CSU's workers' compensation claims liability for claims incurred during the fiscal year. The estimates are related to paid claims and claim adjustment expenses as of fiscal year-end. The estimated amounts recoverable from reinsurers that are related to the liabilities for unpaid claims and claim adjustment expenses are deducted from those claims liabilities for losses and loss adjustment expenses (LAE) (note 2(j)).

(h) Capital Asset

Capital Assets are subscription IT assets that are stated at the present value of payments expected to be made during the subscription term less accumulated amortization. Capital Assets are depreciated or amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives, which ranges from 5 to 10 years.

Depreciation and amortization expense is shown separately in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position rather than being allocated among other categories of operating expenses.

(i) Member Contributions

The Authority reports contributions received from the Members in the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Contribution calculations for both campuses and Auxiliary Organizations are based on program funding policies and procedures and various rating plans, including pro rata shares of the anticipated claims liabilities for losses and LAE based on actuary projections and loss rates. Contributions are recorded as revenue for the policy year in which coverage is provided. Contributions collected in advance of the policy year are recorded in the Statements of Net Position as unearned revenues.

(j) Claims Liability for Losses and LAE

The claims liability for losses and LAE included in the accompanying financial statements reflect the estimated cost of settling claims relating to events that have occurred as of fiscal year-end. The liability includes the estimated amount that will be required for future payments of claims that have been reported and claims related to events that have occurred but have not been reported. The liability is also reduced by estimated amounts recoverable from the reinsurer that are related to the liability for

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(In thousands)

unpaid claims and claim adjustment expenses. The liability is estimated through an actuarial calculation using individual case basis valuations and statistical analyses. The liability is not discounted.

Claims liability is recomputed periodically using a variety of actuarial and statistical techniques to produce current estimates that reflect recent settlements, claim frequency, and other economic and social factors. Adjustments to claim liabilities are charged or credited to expense in the periods in which they are made.

In estimating unpaid losses and LAE, the Authority has employed methods and assumptions considered reasonable and appropriate given the information currently available. Given the inherent uncertainty in the nature of such estimates, future losses may deviate from those estimates.

(k) Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements

The Authority has noncancellable subscription Information Technology (IT) arrangements for the right-to-use information technology hardware and software. For subscription IT arrangements with a maximum possible term of 12 months or less at commencement, the Authority recognizes expenses based on the provision of the lease contract or subscription IT arrangement. For all other subscription IT arrangements, the Authority recognizes subscription IT liability (SBITA Liability) and a subscription IT assets in the Statement of Net Position.

At subscription commencement, the Authority initially measures the subscription IT liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the subscription term. Subsequently, the subscription IT liability is reduced by the principal portion of subscription made. The subscription IT asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the subscription IT liability, less subscription payments made at or before the subscription commencement date, less any vendor incentives received at or before the subscription commencement date, plus the capitalizable implementation costs.

Subsequently, the subscription IT asset is amortized into depreciation expenses on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the subscription term or the useful life of the underlying hardware or software.

The Authority monitors changes in circumstances that may require remeasurement of a lease or subscription IT arrangement. When certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the subscription IT liability, the liability is remeasured and a corresponding adjustment is made to the subscription IT asset.

(I) Dividend Distributions

The Authority reports dividends in the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the return of contributions to the Members. Dividends to CSU campuses are based on a review of the funding status report by the Executive Committee and are distributed to each member by their pro rata contributions over the past five completed fiscal years. Dividends to any participating Auxiliary Organization are calculated and distributed in accordance with the Dividends and Assessment Policy. Dividend distributions are accrued as dividend expense once they are approved and declared

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(In thousands)

by the Executive Committee and the Auxiliary Organizations Risk Management Alliance (AORMA) Committee.

(m) Net Position

The Authority's net position is classified as unrestricted. Unrestricted net position may be designated for use by the Authority. The Authority has adopted a policy of utilizing restricted funds, when available, prior to unrestricted funds.

(n) Classification of Revenues and Expenses

The Authority considers operating revenues and expenses in the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position to be those revenues and expenses that result from exchange transactions or other activities that are connected directly to the Authority's primary functions. Certain other transactions are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses in accordance with GASB requirements. These nonoperating activities include the Authority's investment income, net, and interest income from loans.

(o) Income Taxes

The Authority was formed pursuant to the Code Section 6500 et seq. and, as a governmental entity, is not subject to federal or state income taxes under §115 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

(p) Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual amounts could differ from those estimates.

(3) Cash and Cash Equivalents, Investments, and Investment Income, Net

The Authority's cash, cash equivalents, and investments as of June 30, 2023 are classified in the accompanying Statement of Net Position as follows:

Short-term investments	\$ 64,758
Other long-term investments	 41,919
Total	\$ 106,677

(a) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consists of demand deposits held at a financial institution. There were no Cash and cash equivalents for the year ended June 30, 2023.

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(In thousands)

The Authority maintains centralized management for substantially all of its cash and cash equivalents. Cash in demand deposit accounts is minimized by sweeping available cash balances into the CSU Consolidated Investment Pool on a daily basis.

(b) Investments

At June 30, 2023, the Authority's investment portfolio consists of investments held at Morgan Stanley Smith Barney and in the CSU Consolidated Investment Pool. Separate accounting is maintained as to the amounts allocable to the various funds and programs.

(i) Investment Policy

State law and regulations require that surplus monies of the Authority must be invested. The primary objective of the Authority's investment policy is to safeguard the principal. The secondary objective is to meet the liquidity needs of the Authority. The third objective is to return an acceptable yield.

The Authority's investment policy authorizes funds held in local trust accounts under Education Code Sections 89721 and 89724 to be invested in any of the securities authorized by Government Code Sections 16430 and 53601, and Education Code Section 89724, subject to certain limitations. In general, the Authority's investment policy permits investments in obligations of the federal and California state governments, certificates of deposit, high-quality domestic corporate and fixed-income securities, and certain other investment instruments.

(ii) Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the custodian, the investments or deposits may not be returned to the Authority. Substantially all of the Authority's securities are registered in the Authority's name by the custodial bank as an agent for the Authority.

(iii) Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that fluctuations in interest rates will adversely affect the fair market value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair market value to fluctuations in market interest rates. The Authority's investment guidelines measure interest rate risk by limiting an eligible investment to a maximum effective maturity and by limiting the average duration of the portfolio. The effective maturity date reflects a bond with embedded options, such as a call, put, or reset date, and prepayment speed resulting in the maturity of a bond being less than its final maturity date. Duration is a measure of the sensitivity of the price of an investment relative to fluctuations in market interest rates.

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Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

Durations of the Authority's investment portfolio for each investment type as of June 30, 2023 are presented in the table below.

Investment type	Fair value	Duration (in years)
Asset-backed securities	\$ 2,750	4.09193
Corporate bonds	18,980	2.76136
Money market funds	4,308	_
Mortgage-backed securities	10,918	5.95563
Municipal bonds	2,227	4.13192
U.S. agency securities	441	6.06815
U.S. Treasury securities	32,946	5.26022
The CSU Consolidated Investment Pool	 34,107	1.94967
Total investments	\$ 106,677	

Another way the Authority manages its exposure to interest rate risk is by purchasing a combination of short-term and long-term investments and by timing cash flows from maturities so that a portion of the portfolio is maturing or nearing maturity evenly over time as necessary to provide cash flows and liquidity needed for operations.

(iv) Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This risk is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

By law, the Authority invests in low credit risk securities, such as U.S. government securities, securities of federally sponsored agencies, highly rated domestic corporate bonds, prime-rated commercial paper, repurchase and reverse repurchase agreements, banker's acceptances, and negotiable certificates of deposit.

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Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

Ratings of the Authority's investment portfolio for each investment type as of June 30, 2023 are presented in the table below:

				Rati	ngs as of year	-end	
Investment type		Fair value	AAA	AA	A	BBB	Not rated
Asset-backed securities	\$	2,750	1,776	417	294	263	_
Corporate bonds		18,980	3,375	5,498	10,106	_	_
Money market funds		4,308	4,308	_	_	_	_
Mortgage-backed securities		10,918	10,918	_	_	_	_
Municipal bonds		2,227	1,024	1,204	_	_	_
U.S. agency securities		441	441	_	_	_	_
U.S. Treasury securities		32,946	32,946	_	_	_	_
The CSU Consolidated Investment Poo	ol _	34,107					34,107
Total investments	\$_	106,677	54,788	7,119	10,400	263	34,107

(v) Concentration Risk

Concentration of credit risk rises as investments become concentrated relative to a portfolio characteristic, such as issuance, issuer, market sector, counter party, or sovereign nation, and is best mitigated by diversification. The Authority's investment policy has concentration limits that provide sufficient diversification.

As of June 30, 2023, the following investments held at Morgan Stanley Smith Barney (other than U.S. Treasury securities, mutual funds, and external investment pools) represented 5% or more of the Authority's investment held at Morgan Stanley Smith Barney: Federal National Mortgage Association totaling \$5,943 or 7.09% and Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation totaling \$3,965 or 5.76%.

(vi) Fair Value Measurements

The Authority uses fair value measurements to record fair value adjustments to certain assets and liabilities and to determine the fair value disclosures. The fair value of a financial instrument is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction among market participants at the measurement date. Fair value is best determined based upon quoted market prices. However, in certain instances, there are no quoted market prices for the Authority's various financial instruments. In cases where quoted market prices are not available, fair values are based on estimates using present value or other valuation techniques. Those techniques are significantly affected by the assumptions used, including discount rates and estimates of future cash flows. Accordingly, the fair value estimates may not be realized in an immediate settlement of the instrument. The Authority groups its assets and liabilities measured at fair value in three levels, based on the markets in which the assets and liabilities are traded and the reliability of the assumptions used to determine fair value. The level in the fair value hierarchy within which a fair measurement in its entirety falls is based on the lowest-level input that is

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(In thousands)

significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Authority has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. This valuation is accomplished
 using management's best estimate of fair value, with inputs into the determination of fair value
 that require significant management judgment or estimation.

The following table presents investments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis at June 30, 2023:

Investment type		Fair value	_	Level 2	Net asset value
Asset-backed securities	\$	2,750		2,750	_
Corporate bonds		18,980		18,980	_
Money market funds		4,308		_	4,308
Mortgage-backed securities		10,918		10,918	_
Municipal bonds		2,227		2,227	_
U.S. agency securities		441		441	_
U.S. Treasury securities	_	32,946	_	32,946	
		72,570	\$	68,262	4,308
Investments not subject to fair value hierarchy: Equity in the CSU Consolidated Investment Pool	_	34,107	_		
Total investments	\$_	106,677	=		

The following discussion describes the valuation methodologies used for financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value. The techniques utilized in estimating the fair value are affected by the assumptions used.

Investments classified in Level 2 as fair value are calculated using valuations that include observable market quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities. These include observable inputs other than quoted prices such as price services or indices, estimates, appraisals, assumptions, and other methods that are reviewed by management. Changes in market conditions and economic

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(In thousands)

environments may impact the net asset value (NAV) of the funds and consequently the fair value of the Authority's interests in the funds.

Money market funds are not categorized under the fair value hierarchy and are shown at NAV. These investments are measured at amortized cost when calculating NAV per share (or its equivalent) of the investment.

(c) Investment Loss, Net

Investment loss, net, included within the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position is comprised of unrealized losses of \$1,809, realized losses of \$1,859, and interest and dividend income of \$2,602 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

(4) Loans Receivable from Affiliates

In June 2017, the Authority entered into a loan agreement with California State Polytechnic University, Humboldt, previously as Humboldt State University in the amount of \$1,800. The loan is nonamortizing, with interest due and payable quarterly, payable 30 days following the end of each calendar quarter. The interest rate is equal to the stated CSU Consolidated Investment Pool rate of return earned by the Authority (0.230% at June 30, 2023). There is no outstanding amount on the loan as of June 30, 2023.

(5) Capital Assets, Net

A summary of subscription IT asset activities during the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows.

	_	Balance June 30, 2022	Addition	Remeasurements/ Reductions	Balance June 30, 2023
Subscription IT assets Less accumulated amortization	\$	_ 	3,324 (822)		3,324 (822)
Subscription IT assets, net	\$		2,502		2,502

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June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

(6) SBITA Liabilities

A summary of changes in the related subscription IT liabilities during year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

	<u>Jı</u>	Balance une 30, 2022	Addition	Remeasurements/ Reductions	Balance June 30, 2023	Current portion	Noncurrent portion
SBITA Liabilities	\$_		1,884		1,884	826	1,058
Total SBITA liabilities	\$_		1,884		1,884	826	1,058

Future annual subscription payments are as follows:

	 Principal	Interest	Total
Year ending June 30:			
2024	\$ 826	71	897
2025	903	40	943
2026	20	6	26
2027	22	6	28
2028	24	5	29
2029–2033	 89	7	96
	\$ 1,884	135	2,019

(7) Claims Liability for Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses

The Authority establishes a liability for both reported and unreported events, which includes estimates of both future payments of losses and related loss adjustment expenses. Although considerable variability is inherent in such estimates, management believes that the liability is reasonable at June 30, 2023.

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June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

Changes in the Authority's claims liability for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, June 30, 2022 Less current portion	\$ _	59,021 (20,330)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, June 30, 2022, net of current portion	\$_	38,691
Incurred claims for losses and loss adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of the current fiscal year Decrease in provision for reinsured events of the current fiscal year Decrease in provision for insured events of prior fiscal years	\$	62,321 (26,160) (3,224)
Total incurred claims for losses and loss adjustment expenses	\$_	32,937
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of the current fiscal year Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to recoveries from reinsured events of the current fiscal year	\$	(17,417) 16,540
Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of prior fiscal years	_	(29,137)
Total payments	\$_	(30,014)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, June 30, 2023 Less current portion	\$_	61,944 (21,082)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, June 30, 2023, net of current portion	\$_	40,862

A Discretely Presented Component Unit of the California State University

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

(8) Related-Party Transactions

The following represents a summary of the accounts receivable, contributions, and dividends for the year ended June 30, 2023, and general liability insurance deductibles for the policy period detailed by member:

Member		Accounts receivable	Contributions	Dividends	General liability insurance deductibles per occurrence
Campuses Auxiliary organizations	\$_	1,623 346	134,211 20,650	(2,445)	50–1000 25–100
	\$ _	1,969	154,861	(2,445)	

(9) Excess Insurance and Reinsurance

(a) Excess Insurance

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Authority purchased excess insurance to protect the Members from catastrophic losses.

The Authority maintained excess public entity liability insurance coverage provided by School Excess Liability Fund (SELF), a joint powers authority, with coverage for individual claims above \$5,000 and up to \$45,000 per occurrence until December 2009.

The Authority maintained excess general liability insurance coverage provided by various insurers with coverage for individual claims above \$15,000 up to \$250,000 per occurrence. The Authority purchased from Safety National excess workers' compensation insurance to statutory limits in excess of the \$2,500 self-insured retention for the year ended June 30, 2023. For the AORMA workers' compensation program, the Authority also purchased from Safety National excess workers' compensation insurance to statutory limits in excess of the \$750 self-insured retention for the year ended June 30, 2023. There have been no settlements exceeding insurance limits in the past three fiscal years.

Effective January 1, 2015, the Authority joined the CSAC Excess Insurance Authority Excess Workers' Compensation Program, pursuant to the memorandum of coverage issued by the EIA. In 2020, CSAC EIA changed their name to Public Risk Innovation, Solutions and Management (PRISM.) PRISM is responsible for all covered losses within the amount of the self-insured retention layer of \$2,500 for the campus workers' compensation program and \$750 for the AORMA workers' compensation program.

The estimated amounts that are recoverable from PRISM as of June 30, 2023 were \$70,501 for the campus workers' compensation program and \$4,052 for the AORMA workers' compensation program, respectively.

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Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

(b) Reinsurance

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Authority did not enter into the CSU's workers' compensation reinsurance contract. From the year ended June 30, 2008 through June 30, 2012, the Authority entered into a reinsurance contract with the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania (the Reinsurer). This transaction reinsured the CSU's workers' compensation claims liability for claims incurred within the \$2,500 self-insured retention up to aggregate limits. The estimated amounts that are recoverable from the reinsurer and that reduce the liabilities as of June 30, 2023 was \$3,153. While such losses are reinsured, the Authority will not be relieved of its primary obligations to the policyholder in these reinsurance transactions.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Authority purchased reinsurance for the campus and AORMA liability programs provided by various insurers. This transaction reinsured the campus and AORMA claims liability for individual claims incurred in excess of \$500 and up to \$15,000 per occurrence. The reinsurance premiums for the year ended June 30, 2023 were \$4,428. There have been no settlements in the most recent three fiscal years that have exceeded insurance limits.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Authority purchased reinsurance for the campus and AORMA property programs provided by the Public Entity Property Insurance Program (the PEPIP). This transaction reinsured the campus and AORMA property programs for individual claims in excess of \$1,000 for the Campus program and \$100 for the AORMA program, and up to \$1,000,000 per occurrence. The reinsurance premiums for the year ended June 30, 2023 were \$23,722. The coverage terms and conditions are the same as provided by the PEPIP in prior years.

(10) SELF Assessment Liability

Prior to July 1, 2004, the Authority maintained excess workers' compensation insurance coverage provided by SELF, a public entity risk pool. The Authority remained liable for assessments from SELF in settlement of claims incurred prior to July 1, 2004. The ten-year assessment plan was completed in December 2022.

(11) Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through September 26, 2023, which corresponds to the date when the financial statements were issued. There are no additional subsequent events that require disclosure.

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of Workers' Compensation Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the Authority's workers' compensation contract for the year ended June 30:

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$	11,503
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year Decrease in provision for reinsured events of current fiscal year Decrease in provision for insured events of prior fiscal years	_	25,288 (24,643) (3,793)
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	_	(3,148)
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to recoveries from reinsured events of current fiscal year		15,595
Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of prior fiscal years	_	(14,351)
Total payments	_	1,244
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$_	9,599

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of General Liability Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the Authority's general liability contract for the year ended June 30:

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$	41,687
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year (Decrease) Increase in provision for insured events of prior fiscal year	_	12,703 (321)
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	_	12,382
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of prior fiscal years	_	— (10,839)
Total payments	-	(10,839)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$	43,230

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of Industrial Disability, Nonindustrial Disability, and Unemployment Insurance (IDL/NDI/UI) Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the Authority's IDL/NDL/UI contracts for the year ended June 30:

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$	_
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year	_	13,410
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	_	13,410
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year	_	(13,410)
Total payments	_	(13,410)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$ _	

Schedule 4

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY RISK MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of Property Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the Authority's property contract for the year ended June 30:

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$ _
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year	 1,513
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	 1,513
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year	(1,513)
Total payments	(1,513)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of Athletic Injury Medical Expense (AIME) Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the Authority's AIME contract for the year ended June 30:

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$	2,437
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year Increase in provision for insured events of prior fiscal years	_	3,953 724
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	_	4,677
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of prior fiscal years	_	(1,266) (2,629)
Total payments	_	(3,895)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$	3,219

Schedule 6

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY RISK MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of Club Sports Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the Authority's club sports cont for the year ended June 30:	ract	
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$	_
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year	_	20
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	_	20
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year	_	(20)
Total payments	_	(20)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$_	_

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of AORMA Workers' Compensation Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the AORMA workers' compensation contract for the year ended June 30:

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$	798
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year Decrease in provision for reinsured events of current fiscal year Decrease in provision for insured events of prior fiscal years	_	1,558 (1,517) (160)
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	_	(119)
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to recoveries from reinsured events of current fiscal year Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of prior fiscal years	_	945 (1,096)
Total payments	_	(151)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$ =	528

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of AORMA General Liability Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the AORMA general liability contract for the year ended June 30:

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$	2,596
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year Increase in provision for insured events of prior fiscal years	_	2,708 326
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	_	3,034
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of prior fiscal years	_	(40) (222)
Total payments	_	(262)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$_	5,368

Schedule 9

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY RISK MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of AORMA Property Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the AORMA property contract for the year ended June 30:		
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$	_
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year	_	246
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	_	246
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year	_	(246)
Total payments	_	(246)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$	_

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of AORMA Crime Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

The schedule below presents the changes in claims liabilities for the AORMA crime for the year ended June 30:	
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$ _
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year	20
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	20
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year	(20)
Total payments	(20)
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year	\$

Supplementary Information

Reconciliation of AORMA Unemployment Insurance Program (UIP) Claims Liabilities

June 30, 2023

(In thousands)

for the year ended June 30:	
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, beginning of year	\$ _
Incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses: Provision for insured events of current fiscal year	902
Total incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses	902
Payments: Claims and claim adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current fiscal year	(902)
Total payments	(902)

See accompanying independent auditors' report.

Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, end of year

Schedule of Net Position

June 30, 2023

(For inclusion in the California State University Basic Financial Statements)

Assets: Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ _
Short-term investments	64,757,948
Accounts receivable, net	4,644,720
Prepaid expenses and other assets	 5,373,614
Total current assets	 74,776,282
Noncurrent assets:	
Other long-term investments	41,919,716
Capital assets, net	 2,502,253
Total noncurrent assets	 44,421,969
Total assets	 119,198,251
Liabilities: Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	7,441,018
Unearned revenues	3,489,081
SBITA liabilities – current portion	826,448
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, current portion	21,081,961
Other liabilities	 16,306
Total current liabilities	 32,854,814
Noncurrent liabilities:	
SBITA liabilities, net of current portion	1,058,041
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, net of current portion	40,862,348
Total noncurrent liabilities	 41,920,389
Total liabilities	74,775,203
Net position:	
Unrestricted	 44,423,048
Total net position	\$ 44,423,048

Schedule of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

Year ended June 30, 2023

(For inclusion in the California State University Basic Financial Statements)

Revenues:		
Operating revenues:		
Other operating revenues	\$_	126,711,089
Total operating revenues	_	126,711,089
Expenses:		
Operating expenses:		
Instruction		5,115,797
Research		90,945
Public service		46,319
Academic support		1,189,706
Student services		1,316,628
Institutional support		102,400,366
Operation and maintenance of plant		783,290
Auxiliary enterprise expenses		211,704
Depreciation and amortization	_	822,412
Total operating expenses	_	111,977,167
Operating income	_	14,733,922
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):		
Investment income, net		(1,017,995)
Interest expense		(92,655)
Other nonoperating expenses	_	(2,445,298)
Net nonoperating expenses	_	(3,555,948)
Increase in net position		11,177,974
Net position:		
Net position, beginning of year	_	33,245,074
Net position, end of year	\$ _	44,423,048

Other Information

June 30, 2023

(For inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

1 Cash and cash equivalents: Not applicable

2.1 Composition of investments:

2.1 Composition of investments.		Current	Noncurrent	Fair value
Money market funds	\$	1,819,587	2,488,605	4,308,192
Repurchase agreements	Ψ	1,019,307	2,400,000	4,300,192
Certificates of deposit		_	<u>_</u>	_
U.S. agency securities		186,092	254,514	440,606
U.S. Treasury securities		13,914,894	19,031,065	32,945,959
Municipal bonds		940.767	1,286,664	2,227,431
Corporate bonds		8,016,205	10,963,570	18,979,775
Asset backed securities		1,161,662	1,588,777	2,750,439
Mortgage-backed securities		4,611,122	6,306,521	10,917,643
Commercial paper		· · · —	· · · —	· · —
Mutual funds		_	_	_
Exchange traded funds		_	_	_
Equity securities		_	_	_
Alternative investments:				
Private equity (including limited partnerships)		_	_	_
Hedge funds		_	_	_
Managed futures		_	_	_
Real estate investments (including REITs)		_	-	_
Commodities		_	_	_
Derivatives		_	_	_
Other alternative investment		_	_	_
Other external investment pools		_	_	_
CSU Consolidated Investment Pool (formerly SWIFT)		34,107,619	_	34,107,619
State of California Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)		_	-	_
State of California Surplus Money Investment Fund (SMIF)		_	_	_
Other investments	_			
Total other investments	_			
Total investments		64,757,948	41,919,716	106,677,664
Less endowment investments (enter as negative number)	_			
Total investments, net of endowments	\$_	64,757,948	41,919,716	106,677,664

43 (Continued)

Other Information

June 30, 2023

(For inclusion in the California State University Basic Financial Statements)

2.2 Fair value hierarchy in investments:

	Fair value measurements using					
	-	Total	Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)	Net Asset Value (NAV)
Money market funds	\$	4,308,192	_	_	_	4,308,192
Repurchase agreements		· · · —	_	_	_	· · · —
Certificates of deposit		_	_	_	_	
U.S. agency securities		440,606	_	440,606	_	
U.S. Treasury securities		32,945,959	_	32,945,959	_	
Municipal bonds		2,227,431	_	2,227,431	_	
Corporate bonds		18,979,775	_	18,979,775	_	
Asset backed securities		2,750,439	_	2,750,439	_	
Mortgage-backed securities		10,917,643	_	10,917,643	_	
Commercial paper		· · · —	_	· · · —	_	
Mutual funds		_	_	_	_	
Exchange traded funds		_	_	_	_	
Equity securities		_	_	_	_	_
Alternative investments:						
Private equity (including limited						
partnerships)		_	_	_	_	
Hedge funds		_	_	_	_	_
Managed futures		_	_	_	_	_
Real estate investments						
(including REITs)		_	_	_	_	_
Commodities		_	_	_	_	_
Derivatives		_	_	_	_	_
Other alternative investment		_	_	_	_	_
Other external investment pools		_	_	_	_	_
CSU Consolidated Investment Pool						
(formerly SWIFT)		34,107,619	_	_	_	34,107,619
State of California Local Agency						
Investment Fund (LAIF)		_	_	_	_	_
State of California Surplus		_	_	_	_	_
Money Investment Fund (SMIF)	_					
Total other investments	_	106,677,664		68,261,853		38,415,811
Total investments	\$	106,677,664		68,261,853		38,415,811

2.3 Investments held by the University under contractual agreements: Not applicable

Other Information

June 30, 2023

(For inclusion in the California State University Basic Financial Statements)

3.1 Capital assets, excluding ROU assets:

Composition of capital assets, excluding ROU assets: Not applicable

3.1 Capital assets, Right of Use: Composition of capital assets – Lease ROU, net: Not applicable Composition of capital assets – SBITA ROU, net:

	_	Balance June 30, 2022	Additions	Remeasurements _	Balance June 30, 2023		
Depreciable/Amortizable SBITA assets: Software	\$_		3,324,665		3,324,665		
Total depreciable/amortizable SBITA assets	_		3,324,665		3,324,665		
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization: Software	_		(822,412)		(822,412)		
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	_		(822,412)		(822,412)		
Total capital assets – SBITA ROU, net			2,502,253		2,502,253		
Total capital assets, net including ROU assets	\$_	_	2,502,253		2,502,253		
3.2 Detail of depreciation and amortization expense:	_						
Amortization expense – SBITA ROU	\$_	822,412					
Total depreciation and amortization	\$_	822,412					
4 Long-term liabilities:							
	_	Balance June 30, 2022	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2023	Current portion	Noncurrent portion
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses	\$_	59,021,871	32,935,527	(30,013,089)	61,944,309	21,081,961	40,862,348
Total long-term liabilities	\$_	59,021,871	32,935,527	(30,013,089)	61,944,309	21,081,961	40,862,348
5 SBITA liabilities:							
	_	Balance June 30, 2022	Additions	Remeasurements/	Balance June 30, 2023	Current portion	Noncurrent portion
SBITA liabilities	\$_		1,884,489		1,884,489	826,448	1,058,041
Total SBITA liabilities	\$_		1,884,489		1,884,489	826,448	1,058,041

45 (Continued)

Other Information

June 30, 2023

(For inclusion in the California State University Basic Financial Statements)

5 Future minimum payments schedule – SBITA:

			S	BITA liabilities		
	_	Principal only		Interest only		Principal and Interest
Year ending June 30:						
2024	\$	826,448		70,620		897,068
2025		902,601		39,891		942,492
2026		20,039		6,326		26,365
2027		22,172		5,511		27,683
2028		24,459		4,608		29,067
2029–2033	_	88,770		7,447	_	96,217
Total minimum payments	\$ _	1,884,489		134,403		2,018,892
Less: amounts representing interest						(134,403)
Present value of future minimum payments					_	1,884,489
Total SBITA liabilities						1,884,489
Less: current portion					_	(826,448)
SBITA liabilities, net of current portion					\$ _	1,058,041
6 Long-term debt obligations schedule: Not applicable						
7 Transactions with related entities:						
Payments to University for salaries of University personnel wo on contracts, grants, and other programs	orking		\$	2,478,707		
Payments to University for other than salaries of University pe	rsonnel			12,133		
Payments received from University for services, space, and p	-			_		
Gifts-in-kind to the University from discretely presented comp				_		
Gifts (cash or assets) to the University from discretely present	ed comp	onent units		_		
Accounts (payable to) University				_		

8 Restatements: Not applicable

Other amounts (payable to) University Accounts receivable from University

Other amounts receivable from University

6 7

13,067

Other Information

June 30, 2023

(For inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

9 Natural classifications of operating expenses:

	_	Salaries	Benefits - other	Benefits - pension	Benefits - OPEB	Scholarships and fellowships	Supplies and other services	Depreciation and amortization	Total operating expenses	
Instruction	\$	_	5,115,797	_	_	_	_	_	5,115,797	
Research		_	90,945	_	_	_	_	_	90,945	
Public service		_	46,319	_	_	_	_	_	46,319	
Academic support			1,189,706	_	_	_	_	_	1,189,706	
Student services		_	1,316,628	_	_	_	_	_	1,316,628	
Institutional support		_	1,328,233	_	_	_	101,072,133	_	102,400,366	
Operation and maintenance of										
plant		_	783,290	_	_		_	_	783,290	
Student grants and scholarships			_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Auxiliary enterprise expenses		_	211,704	_	_	_	_	_	211,704	
Depreciation and amortization	_							822,412	822,412	
Total operating										
expenses	\$_		10,082,622				101,072,133	822,412	111,977,167	

10 Deferred outflows/inflows of resources: Not applicable

11 Other nonoperating revenues (expenses):

Other nonoperating revenues	\$ _
Other nonoperating (expenses)	(2,445,298)
Total other nonoperating revenues (expenses)	\$ (2,445,298)

Claims Development Information

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net earned required contribution and investment											
revenues:											
Eamed	\$	93,935	96,997	104,997	102,346	101,752	113,265	127,701	121,554	132,451	153,843
Ceded		11,626	6,872	6,886	9,441	9,812	11,219	13,413	17,397	22,306	28,150
Net earned	\$	82,309	90,125	98,111	92,905	91,940	102,046	114,288	104,157	110,145	125,693
Unallocated expenses	\$	30,116	44,878	60,194	80,309	71,150	69,756	76,439	_	_	_
Estimated incurred claims and expenses, end of											
policy year:		=====								==	
Incurred	\$	59,313	60,386	56,800	60,246	63,078	67,753	62,713	54,708	55,234	62,320
Ceded	_		14,527	24,959	26,653	29,282	30,120	22,606	14,314	25,438	26,160
Net incurred	\$	59,313	45,859	31,841	33,593	33,796	37,633	40,107	40,394	29,796	36,160
Paid (cumulative) as of:											
End of policy year	\$	13,019	14,300	9,658	7,058	5,830	3,533	8,912	(26,212)	(159)	877
One year later		27,549	24,260	21,005	23,554	23,227	22,540	28,539	28,146	16,586	_
Two years later		32,559	26,281	24,800	25,923	24,406	28,490	35,970	28,975	_	_
Three years later		41,718	27,674	32,329	27,174	25,971	30,457	39,558	_	_	_
Four years later		43,576	28,625	32,772	28,477	29,086	32,426	_	_	_	_
Five years later		45,763	29,329	32,772	30,311	30,914	_	_	_	_	_
Six years later		47,240	30,271	32,882	30,333	_	_	_	_	_	_
Seven years later		47,649	31,490	32,900	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Eight years later		48,310	31,814	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Nine years later		48,594	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Re-estimated ceded claims and expenses	\$	_	14,527	24,959	26,653	29,282	30,120	22,606	14,314	25,438	26,160
Re-estimated incurred claims and expenses:											
End of policy year	\$	59,313	45,859	31,841	33,593	33,796	37,633	40,107	40,394	29,796	36,160
One year later		48,463	36,014	31,206	28,940	30,941	31,785	39,187	38,687	27,095	_
Two years later		49,235	33,781	29,356	28,377	27,913	33,524	44,068	37,427	_	_
Three years later		53,080	33,386	32,892	28,012	27,638	35,844	46,752	_	_	_
Four years later		53,946	32,341	33,207	29,754	32,465	34,230	_	_	_	_
Five years later		52,531	31,714	33,640	31,706	32,876	_	_	_	_	_
Six years later		51,849	32,541	33,249	31,532	_	_	_	_	_	_
Seven years later		50,283	33,492	32,925	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Eight years later		51,130	33,322	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Nine years later		51,086	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Increase (decrease) in estimated incurred											
claims and expenses from end of policy year	\$	(8,227)	(12,537)	1,084	(2,061)	(920)	(3,403)	6,645	(2,967)	(2,701)	_