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April 18, 2024

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RE: 2022-23 Lottery Revenue Fund Receipts and Expenditures

The attached report provides an overview of current lottery programs, expenditures, and receipts for fiscal year 2022-23 and a projected lottery budget for 2023-24.

The Lottery Act authorizes the use of proceeds from lottery sales for public education, specifically in support of instructionally related purposes. These lottery funds are used to support campus-based and systemwide programs for the benefit of CSU students.

Section 24.60 of the Budget Act of 2022 requires each state entity receiving lottery funds to annually report to the Governor and the Legislature the amount of lottery funds that the entity received and the purposes for which those funds were expended in the prior fiscal year, including administrative costs.

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Los Angeles
Maritime Academy

Monterey Bay
Northridge
Pomona
Sacramento
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San José
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Should you have any questions about this report, please contact Nathan Dietrich, Assistant Vice Chancellor, Advocacy and State Relations at (916) 445-5983.

Sincerely,



Steven Relyea (Apr 18, 2024 15:06 PDT)

Steve Relyea
Executive Vice Chancellor and
Chief Financial Officer

SR:dr

Full report posted to <https://www.calstate.edu/impact-of-the-csu/government/Advocacy-and-State-Relations/Pages/legislative-reports.aspx>

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2022-23 Lottery Revenue Fund Receipts and Expenditure Report

April 2024

INTRODUCTION

Each year, pursuant to Section 24.60 of the Budget Act, the California State University (CSU) must report on lottery receipts and expenditures for the prior fiscal year to the Governor and the Legislature. This report satisfies the statutory requirement and is divided into two sections. The first section contains information regarding budgeted and actual revenues and program expenditures for fiscal year 2022-23. The second section contains projected revenues and program expenditures for fiscal year 2023-24.

SECTION I – 2022-23 REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

The CSU Board of Trustees traditionally adopts the lottery budget each November. In fiscal year 2022-23, the Board of Trustees approved a budget of \$63 million. The CSU takes a cautious approach when budgeting lottery funds based on the inconsistent nature of lottery receipts. Table 1 below shows the budgeted and actual revenues and expenditures.

The budget includes a lottery reserve of \$5 million. Since fiscal year 2010-11, the Board of Trustees has voted to maintain a reserve to manage the distribution of lottery revenue to universities pending quarterly receipts from the State Controller’s Office and to address unforeseen budgetary challenges that require immediate action. Allowing for a systemwide reserve of \$5 million, the approved lottery budget available for allocation for various universities and systemwide programs was \$58 million.

Table 1: Approved and Actual Lottery Revenues and Expenditures for FY 2022-23

	Approved	Actual
Beginning Reserve	5,000,000	5,000,000
Receipts Available for Allocation	58,000,000	83,048,000
Total Revenues	63,000,000	88,048,000
Lottery Reserve	5,000,000	5,000,000
University-based Programs	39,731,000	59,500,000
Early Start Program - Financial Aid	5,000,000	1,341,000
Forgivable Loan/Doctoral Incentive Program	2,000,000	-
CSU Summer Arts Program	1,500,000	1,893,000
DREAM Loan Program	2,000,000	315,000
California Pre-Doctoral Program	1,038,000	896,000
Electronic Core Collection	6,000,000	7,100,000
Lottery Fund and System Programs Administration	731,000	731,000
Total Expenditures	63,000,000	76,776,000

Actual revenues in fiscal year 2022-23 totaled \$83 million in receipts from the state, which represents an increase of \$25.0 million due to higher than anticipated lottery receipts.

As shown in Table 1 above, the CSU expended a total of \$76.8 million, \$13.8 million above the approved expenditures. The substantial amount of lottery receipts above the budgeted revenue allowed for additional one-time investments during the year including priorities such as information technology hardware, software and communication improvements and additional library subscriptions under university-based programs.

All programs funded with lottery receipts follow the CSU lottery guidelines, which are consistent with the California Lottery Act. Detailed program information is provided below.

University-Based Programs

\$59.5 million, or roughly 78 percent, of the lottery expenditures in 2022-23 supported university-based programs. These funds support new and replacement of instructional equipment, curriculum development, scholarships, library materials and subscriptions, and other instructionally related items.

University-based program funding is mostly undesignated to allow universities maximum flexibility to meet unique university needs while maintaining the CSU's efforts to increase outreach and teacher recruitment. This also provides discretionary authority for resource managers to respond quickly to changes in university needs.

Early Start Program—Financial Aid

Launched in summer 2012, the Early Start Program (ESP) serves first-time, full-time freshmen students who are deficient in math and/or English skills through corequisite or developmental instruction during the summer term prior to matriculation at any of the 23 universities of the CSU. The Board of Trustees authorized the use of \$5 million in lottery funds starting with the summer 2014 program to provide financial aid to students demonstrating need who enroll in the ESP. Expenditures in 2022-23 totaled \$1.3 million, roughly 27 percent, of the budgeted expenditures.

Forgivable Loan/Doctoral Incentive Program

The Forgivable Loan/Doctoral Incentive Program provides financial assistance to graduate students and is designed to increase the pool of individuals who show promise of becoming strong candidates for CSU instructional faculty positions. It is a highly competitive program directed by the CSU and open to applicants who will be new or continuing full-time students in doctoral programs at accredited universities anywhere in the United States. Individuals in the program, however, must be sponsored by CSU full-time, tenure-track faculty to establish early relationships between doctoral students and CSU academic departments, to encourage students during their doctoral studies, and to provide experience that will stimulate interest in a teaching career in the CSU. A major incentive for participants in the program is the opportunity to pursue full-time doctoral studies underwritten by loans that can be forgiven at a rate of 20 percent for each year of full-time teaching at the CSU after completing their doctoral studies.

Although this forgivable loan program has been historically funded through lottery allocations, in recent years, some doctoral students who received loans through the program have not completed their doctoral studies or defaulted on loans, resulting in the collection of original loan dollars. Those collected dollars have been held in trust, which have successfully funded the forgivable loan program in subsequent years. If the trust is exhausted, lottery funding will supplement available funds on an as-needed basis. The CSU

remains committed to maintaining the availability of the full \$2 million program fund allocation each year in case the trust is ever exhausted.

CSU Summer Arts Program

CSU Summer Arts began in 1986 as a dance program housed at CSU Long Beach and has since developed into a multidisciplinary systemwide program offering academic credit, plus a festival in the visual, performing, and literary arts. The academic component offers two-to-four-week residency workshops in arts education, creative writing, dance, music, film/video, theater, performance, visual arts and new technology. Students from throughout the CSU system, as well as from other colleges and universities throughout the nation, are encouraged to apply, as are practicing teachers, arts professionals, and serious amateurs in various arts areas. Scholarships are available to those who qualify. All courses are coordinated by members of the CSU faculty and are taught by guest artists at the top of their fields. The CSU Summer Arts Program gives students the opportunity to come together and share what they have in common-creative expression.

Since 2017, the CSU Summer Arts Program has been held at Fresno State. The program incurred a cost of \$1,893,000 in the summer of 2022.

DREAM Loan Program

In 2014, Senate Bill 1210 was signed into law, creating the California DREAM Loan Program. Starting with the 2015-16 academic year, this program provides loans to undergraduate students who satisfy specified academic, enrollment, and high school graduation requirements. An eligible student can borrow up to \$4,000 per year, with maximum aggregate limit of \$20,000 at any one institution. Interest does not accrue while the student is enrolled at least half-time, has an approved deferment, or during the six-month grace period before scheduled repayment begins.

In 2022-23, 528 students received a DREAM loan for a total cost of \$0.3 million.

California Pre-Doctoral Program

The California Pre-Doctoral Program is designed to increase the pool of potential CSU and UC faculty by supporting the doctoral aspirations of CSU students who have experienced economic and educational disadvantages. The plan is tailored to the specific goals and career objectives of the student. Students are motivated to enter the profession through mentoring by faculty, involvement in formal and informal scholarly and research opportunities, interaction with doctoral-granting institutions, membership in professional associations, and attendance at professional conferences.

Each of the applicants selected is designated as a “Sally Casanova Pre-Doctoral Scholar” as a tribute to Dr. Sally Casanova. The scholars work closely with CSU faculty sponsors to develop an overall plan, which leads ultimately to enrollment in a doctoral program. Students are supported to attend events designed to interest them in graduate study and scholarly careers. A major component of the program is the summer research experience wherein scholars have the opportunity to participate in a structured eight to ten week fully funded research project under the supervision of a professor at a prominent doctoral granting institution.

The California Pre-Doctoral Program is designed to improve coordination between CSU master’s degree programs and participating doctoral institutions, so that a better pipeline of potential academic talent will develop. As in prior years, a modest amount of faculty travel was supported so that CSU faculty could accompany the selected students visiting Ph.D. granting institutions. This enables the students to learn

more about opportunities for doctoral study and to establish ongoing relationships with faculty at the doctoral granting institutions.

In fiscal year 2022-23, the program had 75 scholars. Of these scholars, 24 are currently enrolled in doctoral programs throughout the United States, including 10 in the UC system.

Electronic Core Collection

The Electronic Core Collection (ECC) began as an initiative of the CSU Council of Library Deans in 1999. The ECC is an online collection of subscription databases of research materials, including scholarly articles, popular news and magazine articles, reference articles, business data, and e-books. These resources support broad, interdisciplinary research and teaching, high-enrollment programs, and general education requirements across the CSU. Ensuring that all CSU students, faculty, and staff can access a basic and indispensable group of electronic information resources, the ECC enables high-quality research, study, and teaching across a wide range of disciplines.

In 2022-23, students and faculty on all 23 universities of the CSU utilized ECC resources, with total downloads exceeding 15,500,000.

Lottery Fund and System Programs Administration

In 2022-23, a total of \$731,000 supported Lottery Fund and System Programs Administration. These funds support administrative functions for the lottery program. Chancellor's Office staff are responsible for recording state receipts, issuing allocations, preparing the budget and reports, and other administrative tasks.

SECTION II – 2023-24 PROJECTED REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES/ALLOCATIONS

In January 2023, the Board of Trustees approved the 2023-24 lottery budget of \$67 million, which includes a budgetary reserve of \$5 million. The plan added \$4 million to reflect the increase in annual lottery receipts over the last few years. The reserve is also available for special instructionally related projects the chancellor may determine are necessary during the fiscal year. Thus, the amount available for allocation and expenditure is \$62 million.

Table 2 below identifies the projected revenues for 2023-24 and the total approved for allocation.

Table 2: 2023-24 Approved Lottery Revenue Budget	
Beginning Reserve	\$5,000,000
Receipts Available for Allocation	62,000,000
Total Revenues	\$67,000,000

Table 3 below identifies the 2023-24 Board of Trustees-approved expenditure plan of \$67 million, which matches the revenue budget approved in Table 2. The funding increase is primarily allocated to University Programs with a small increase to System Programs Administration to keep up with rising costs.

Table 3: 2023-24 Approved Lottery Expenditure Plan	
Lottery Reserve	\$5,000,000
University-based Programs	43,691,000
Early Start Program - Financial Aid	5,000,000
Forgivable Loan/Doctoral Incentive Program	1,000,000
CSU Summer Arts Program	1,500,000
DREAM Loan Program	2,000,000
California Pre-Doctoral Program	1,038,000
Electronic Core Collection	6,000,000
System Partnerships & Memberships	1,000,000
Lottery Fund and System Programs Administration	771,000
Total Planned Expenditures	\$67,000,000